## **Brandon O. Wolding**

NOAA Physical Sciences Labratory, Boulder, CO 80305-3337 brandon.wolding@noaa.gov, 303-497-6953



## Appointments

<b>May 2022 - Present</b> CIRES/NOAA PSL, Boulder, CO	Research Scientist II - Supervising 3 CIRES scientists - Funded NSF proposal: Characterizing interactions between tropical deep convection and the environment using a buoyancy framework
<b>July 2020 - April 2022</b> CIRES/NOAA PSL, Boulder, CO	Research Scientist I - Moisture-precipitation coupling in organized tropical convection research associate
<b>July 2018 - June 2020</b> NOAA PSL, Boulder, CO	NOAA Climate and Global Change Fellow - Research proposal: Energetics of convectively coupled tropical phenomena in present and past climates
Education	
January 2013 - May 2017	<b>Colorado State University</b> - Ph.D. Atmospheric Science - Dissertation: Vertically Resolved Weak Temperture Gradient Analysis of the Madden-Julian Oscillation
August 2011 - December 2013	Colorado State University - MSc Atmospheric Science - Thesis: Moist Static Energy and the Madden-Julian Oscillation: Understanding Initiation, Maintenance and Propagation Through the Application of Novel Diagnostics
February 2009 - June 2010	<b>University of Cape Town, South Africa</b> - MSc Applied Marine Science - Thesis: Statistical Seasonal Forecasting of Winter Rainfall in Western South Africa
August 2002 - January 2007	Hawaii Pacific University - BSc Oceanography
Publications	
2024	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> </ul>
2024	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> </ul>
2024	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> </ul>
2024	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> <li>Bengtsson, L., S. N. Tulich, J. Dias, B. Wolding, K.J.C. Hall, M. Gehne, G. N. Kiladis, and P. Pegion (2024), The crucial role of the initial state in MJO prediction, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, submitted 11/22/2024</li> </ul>
2024 2023	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> <li>Bengtsson, L., S. N. Tulich, J. Dias, B. Wolding, K.J.C. Hall, M. Gehne, G. N. Kiladis, and P. Pegion (2024), The crucial role of the initial state in MJO prediction, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, submitted 11/22/2024</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, R. Pincus, C. DeMott, G. Wick, E. J. Thompson, and C. W. Fairall (2023), Ubiquitous sea surface temperature anomalies increase spatial heterogeneity of trade-wind cloudiness on daily timescale, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 80(12), 2969-2987</li> </ul>
2024 2023 2022	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> <li>Bengtsson, L., S. N. Tulich, J. Dias, B. Wolding, K.J.C. Hall, M. Gehne, G. N. Kiladis, and P. Pegion (2024), The crucial role of the initial state in MJO prediction, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, submitted 11/22/2024</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, R. Pincus, C. DeMott, G. Wick, E. J. Thompson, and C. W. Fairall (2023), Ubiquitous sea surface temperature anomalies increase spatial heterogeneity of trade-wind cloudiness on daily timescale, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 80(12), 2969-2987</li> <li>Wolding, B., S. W. Powell, F. Ahmed, J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, and J. D. Neelin (2022), Tropical thermodynamic-convection coupling in observations and reanalyses, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 79 (7), 1781–1803</li> </ul>
2024 2023 2022	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> <li>Bengtsson, L., S. N. Tulich, J. Dias, B. Wolding, K.J.C. Hall, M. Gehne, G. N. Kiladis, and P. Pegion (2024), The crucial role of the initial state in MJO prediction, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, submitted 11/22/2024</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, R. Pincus, C. DeMott, G. Wick, E. J. Thompson, and C. W. Fairall (2023), Ubiquitous sea surface temperature anomalies increase spatial heterogeneity of trade-wind cloudiness on daily timescale, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 80(12), 2969-2987</li> <li>Wolding, B., S. W. Powell, F. Ahmed, J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, and J. D. Neelin (2022), Tropical thermodynamic-convection coupling in observations and reanalyses, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 79 (7), 1781–1803</li> <li>Gehne, M., B. Wolding, J. Dias, and G. Kiladis (2022), Diagnostics of tropical variability for numerical weather forecasts, <i>Weather and Forecasting</i>, 37(9), 1661-1680</li> </ul>
2024 2023 2022	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> <li>Bengtsson, L., S. N. Tulich, J. Dias, B. Wolding, K.J.C. Hall, M. Gehne, G. N. Kiladis, and P. Pegion (2024), The crucial role of the initial state in MJO prediction, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, submitted 11/22/2024</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, R. Pincus, C. DeMott, G. Wick, E. J. Thompson, and C. W. Fairall (2023), Ubiquitous sea surface temperature anomalies increase spatial heterogeneity of trade-wind cloudiness on daily timescale, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 80(12), 2969-2987</li> <li>Wolding, B., S. W. Powell, F. Ahmed, J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, and J. D. Neelin (2022), Tropical thermodynamic-convection coupling in observations and reanalyses, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 79 (7), 1781–1803</li> <li>Gehne, M., B. Wolding, J. Dias, and G. Kiladis (2022), Diagnostics of tropical variability for numerical weather forecasts, <i>Weather and Forecasting</i>, 37(9), 1661-1680</li> <li>Wolding, B., J Dias, G. Kildadis, E. D. Maloney, and M. Branson (2020), Interactions between moisture and tropical convection. Part II: The convective coupling of equtorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 77(5), 1801-1819</li> </ul>
2024 2023 2022	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 81(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> <li>Bengtsson, L., S. N. Tulich, J. Dias, B. Wolding, K.J.C. Hall, M. Gehne, G. N. Kiladis, and P. Pegion (2024), The crucial role of the initial state in MJO prediction, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, submitted 11/22/2024</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, R. Pincus, C. DeMott, G. Wick, E. J. Thompson, and C. W. Fairall (2023), Ubiquitous sea surface temperature anomalies increase spatial heterogeneity of trade-wind cloudiness on daily timescale, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 80(12), 2969-2987</li> <li>Wolding, B., S. W. Powell, F. Ahmed, J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, and J. D. Neelin (2022), Tropical thermodynamic-convection coupling in observations and reanalyses, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 79 (7), 1781–1803</li> <li>Gehne, M., B. Wolding, J. Dias, and G. Kiladis (2022), Diagnostics of tropical variability for numerical weather forecasts, <i>Weather and Forecasting</i>, 37(9), 1661-1680</li> <li>Wolding, B., J Dias, G. Kildadis, F. Ahmed, S.W. Powell, E. D. Maloney, and M. Branson (2020), Interactions between moisture and tropical convection. Part II: The co-evolution of moisture and convection, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 77(5), 1783</li></ul>
2024 2023 2022 2020	<ul> <li>Wolding, B., A. Rydbeck, J. Dias, F. Ahmed, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, E. Riley Dellaripa, X. Chen, and I. McCoy (2024), Atmosphere-ocean coupled energy budgets of shallow and deep tropical convective discharge-recharge cycles, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, <i>81</i>(1), 3-29</li> <li>Wolding, B., J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, F. Ahmed, K. Schiro, and A. Adames (2024), Plume model assessment of the convective coupling of equatorial waves, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, submitted 12/14/2024</li> <li>Dias, J., M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, B. Wolding, and A. Hoell (2024), Robust multi-decadal variability of Madden-Julian Oscillation amplitude in 20th century, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, accepted with revisions</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, P. Blossey, C. DeMott, R. Pincus, and E. J. Thompson (2024), Impacts of weak sea surface temperature warm anomalies on trade wind cloudiness in large eddy simulations, <i>JAMES</i>, submitted 10/17/2024</li> <li>Bengtsson, L., S. N. Tulich, J. Dias, B. Wolding, K.J.C. Hall, M. Gehne, G. N. Kiladis, and P. Pegion (2024), The crucial role of the initial state in MJO prediction, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>, submitted 11/22/2024</li> <li>Chen, X., J. Dias, B. Wolding, R. Pincus, C. DeMott, G. Wick, E. J. Thompson, and C. W. Fairall (2023), Ubiquitous sea surface temperature anomalies increase spatial heterogeneity of trade-wind cloudiness on daily timescale, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 80(12), 2969-2987</li> <li>Wolding, B., S. W. Powell, F. Ahmed, J. Dias, M. Gehne, G. Kiladis, and J. D. Neelin (2022), Tropical thermodynamic-convection coupling in observations and reanalyses, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 79 (7), 1781–1803</li> <li>Gehne, M., B. Wolding, J. Dias, and G. Kiladis (2022), Diagnostics of tropical variability for numerical weather forecasts, <i>Weather and Forecasting</i>, 37(9), 1661-1680</li> <li>Wolding, B., J Dias, G. Kildadis, F. Ahmed, S.W. Powell, E. D. Maloney, and M. Branson (2020), Interactions between moisture and tropical convection. Part I: The co-evolution of moisture and convection, <i>J. Atm. Sci.</i>, 77(5), 178</li></ul>

	Singh, M. S., Z. Kuang, E. D. Maloney, W. M. Hannah, and <b>B. Wolding</b> (2017), Increasing potential for intense tropical and subtropical thunderstorms under global warming, <i>Proc. National Acad. Sci.</i> , 114(44), 11657-11662
2016	Wolding, B., E. D. Maloney, and M. Branson (2016), Vertically resolved weak temperature gradient analysis of the Madden-Julian Oscillation in SP-CESM, <i>J. Adv. Model. Earth Syst.</i> , 8(4), 1586-1619
2015	Wolding, B. and E. D. Maloney (2015b), Objective diagnostics and the Madden-Julian Oscillation. Part II: Application to moist static energy and moisture budgets, J. Clim., 28(19), 7786-7808
	Wolding, B. and E. D. Maloney (2015a), Objective diagnostics and the Madden-Julian Oscillation. Part I: Methodology, J. Clim., 28(10), 4127-4140
	Maloney E. D. and <b>B. Wolding</b> (2015), Initiation of an intraseasonal oscillation in an aquaplanet general circulation model, <i>J. Adv. Model. Earth Syst.</i> , 7(4), 1956-1976
Honors and Awards	
2018	NOAA Climate and Global Change Fellow, UCAR CPAESS
2016	Outstanding Student Paper Award, American Geophysical Union
2016	SoGES Sustainability Leadership Fellow, Colorado State University
2015	Outstanding Student Presentation, American Meterological Society
2015	Teaching Fellow, Colorado College
2010	Distinction Awarded, University of Cape Town
2006	Outstanding Student in Oceanography, Hawaii Pacific University
Service	
2024	Host of NOAA Climate and Global Change Summer Institute
2021 - Present	Associate Editor of Monthly Weather Review
2021 - 2023	Chair of 9th, 10th, and 11th MJO Symposium at the AMS Annual Meeting

2021 - 2023	Chair of 9th, 10th, and 11th MJO Symposium at the AMS Annual Meeting
2022, 2024	Co-chair of Convection Symposium, Convectively Coupled Equtorial Wave Session, AMS Tropical Conference
2022	Mentor in Research Experience for Community College Students (RECCS) program, administered by CU Boulder
2020 - 2022	Advisory Board Member for Colorado Early Colleges Fort Collins (CECFS)
2013 - Present	Reviewer for Journal of Climate, Journal of Atmospheric Science, and Journal of Geophysical Research, others

## **Additional Work Experience**

March 2007 - July 2008	Observer Biologist
National Marine Fisheries Service MRAG Americas Honolulu, Hawaii	- Collection of species data and samples aboard longline tuna and swordfish boats in Hawaiian and American Samoan fisheries
February 2007 - January 2009	Proprietor of Video Production Company
Puena Productions Amherst Jct, WI	<ul> <li>Video capture, editing and production per government contract</li> <li>Managing and coordinating multiple projects simulateously</li> </ul>